





Bank Reconciliation Example Ending bank balance is reported from bank statement Deposits in transit are deposits that are on the general ledger, but not on the bank statement Outstanding Checks are checks issued, but did not clear the bank Deposits must equal the activity on both the general ledger Withdrawals must equal the activity on the general ledger Withdrawals must equal the activity on the general ledger Withdrawals must equal the activity on the general ledger MONTHERIOR THE YEAR BIO CLOSE Bank balance and G/L must always agree at month end.

| What is "ETB" | | | |
|---|---|------------------|---------------|
| The acronym, ETB, stands for Extended Trial Balance or another | Adjusted Trial Batience March 51, 2016 | | |
| common acronym is just TB for | ACCOUNT Cash | DEBIT \$3,985 | CREDIT |
| Trial Balance. | Accounts Receivable | 4,875 | |
| Triat batanee. | Supplies Pressid Rent | 350 5.250 | |
| | Equipment | 15,600 | |
| T1.5 | Accumulated Depreciation, Equipment Accounts Payable | | \$ 32 |
| This number will match the amount | Salaries Payable | | 1,35 |
| on the Trial Balance. | Unsamed Service Revenue Common Stock | | 60 |
| | Retained Earnings | | 10,00 7,68 |
| | Dividends | 1,000 | |
| | Service Revenue Salaries Expense | 1,350 | 18,17 |
| | Rest Expense | 1,050 | |
| | Utilities Expense Depreciation Expense, Equipment | 345 325 | |
| | Supplies Expense | 275 | |
| | Total | \$34,105 | \$34,10 |

Bank Reconciliation Common Errors

- 1. Check cleared for a different amount
- 2. Didn't post interest income
- 3. Missed deposit in transit
- 4. Missed miscellaneous debit/credit
- Miscalculated an amount
- 6. Timing issues with transfers
- 7. Software issues
- 8. Bank reconciliation does not equal general ledger





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General Depository Agreement

Each bank that a PHA maintains deposits at the PHA and the bank is required to sign this document and must not be edited.

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Investments

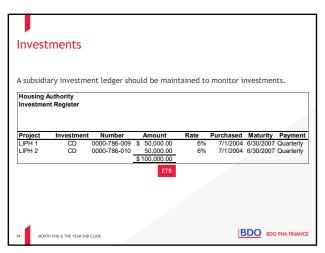
GASB Statement No. 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools, states that, "Governmental entities should report investments at fair value in the balance sheet. (Or other statement of financial position)

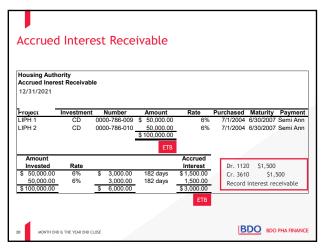
- Fair value is the amount at which an investment could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced liquidation sale" $\,$
- GASB Statement No. 31, also states that, "all investment income, including changes in the fair value of investments, should be recognized as revenue in the operating statement.'

Dr. 1162 \$250 Cr. 3610 \$250 Record interest income

MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE

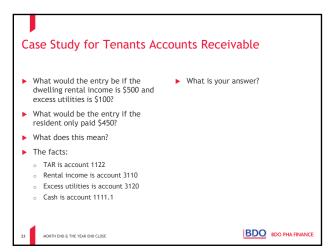
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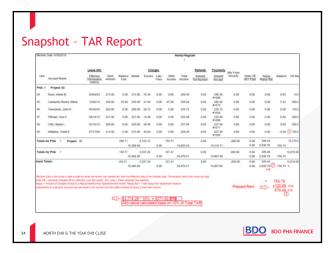


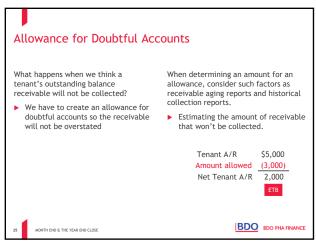


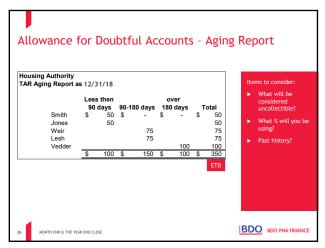




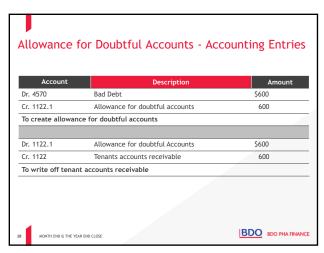






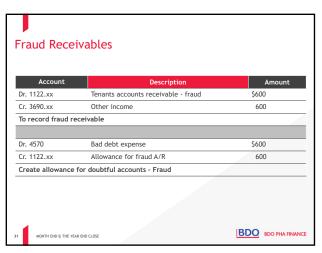


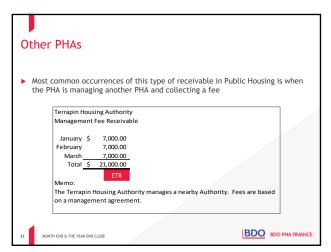
| | | nts - Write | OHS |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | HOUSING AUTHOR | ITY | |
| | Allowance for Doubtful A | ccounts | |
| | 12/31/2018 | | |
| Fiscal Year | Write offs | Receivables | Total |
| 2014 | 2,100.00 | 900.00 | 3,000.00 |
| 2015 | 2,200.00 | 800.00 | 3,000.00 |
| 2016 | 1,900.00 | 850.00 | 2,750.00 |
| Total | 6,200.00 | 2,550.00 | 8,750.00 |
| Total Writeoffs | 6,200.00 | | |
| + Total Receivables & Writeoffs | 8,750.00 | | |
| Writeoff Percentage | 70.9% | | |
| TAR 12/31/16 | 850.00 | | |
| Writeoff Percentage | 70.9% | | |
| Allowance for Doubtful Accounts | 603.00 (F | Rounded) | |
| | ETB | | |



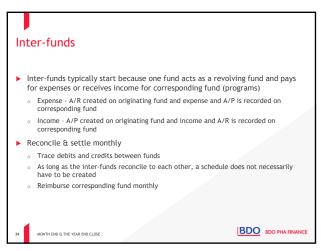




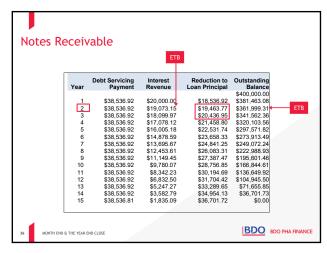


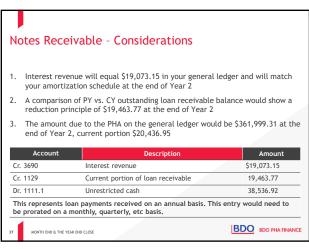


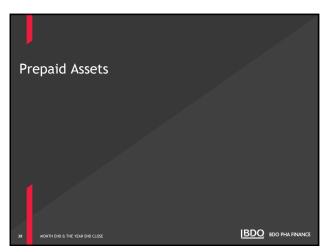
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|----------------|---------------|----|---------|-----|---------|----|------------|--|
| Fravel Advance | Receivable | | | | | | | |
| 12/31/21 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Δά | lvanced | Sıı | pported | | Due PHA | |
| | J. Kimball | Ś | 200.00 | Ś | 175.00 | Ś | 25.00 | |
| | P. Lindsay | | 200.00 | | 200.00 | • | - | |
| | B . Weir | | 200.00 | | 100.00 | | 100.00 | |
| | M. Hart | | 200.00 | | 105.00 | | 95.00 | |
| | | \$ | 800.00 | \$ | 580.00 | \$ | 220.00 | |





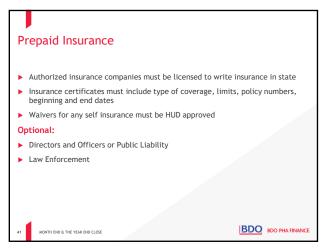


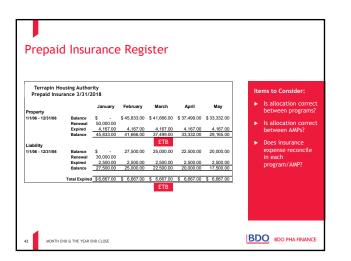


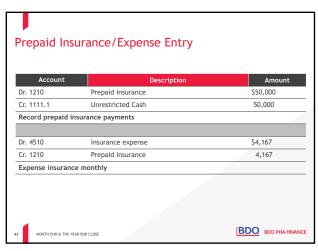


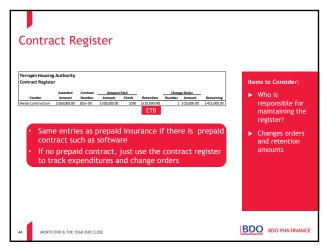








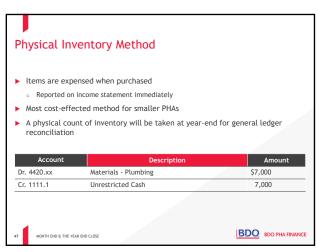




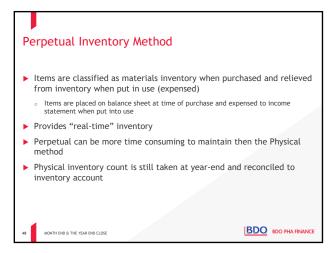


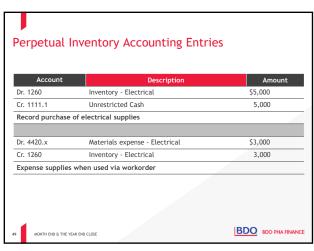


MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE

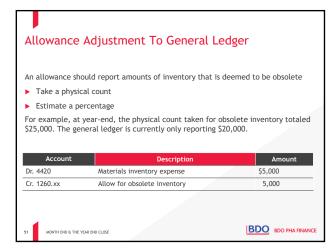


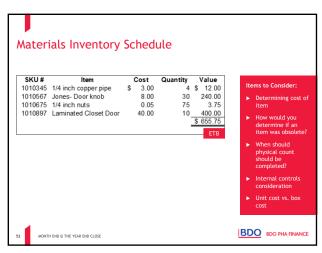
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Physical Count Adjustment To General Ledger At year end, each PHA will have to reconcile the physical count value of the inventory to the general ledger regardless of the Physical or Perpetual method of inventory. For example, our physical count of inventory equated to \$250,000 and the general ledger reported \$225,000: Account Description Amount Dr. 1260 Materials inventory \$25,000 Cr. 4420 Materials expense 25,000

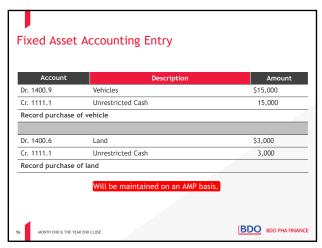


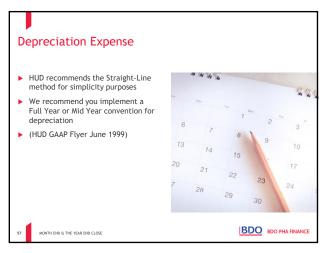




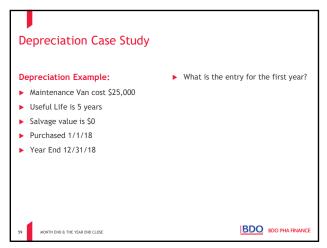


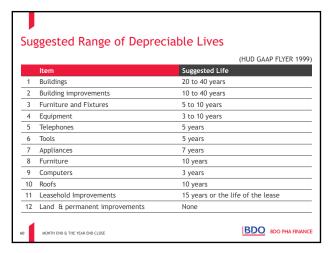


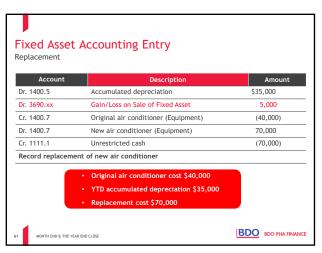


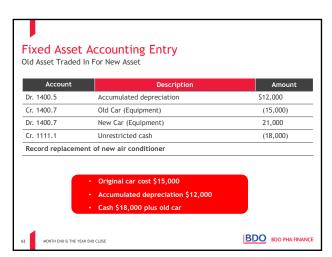




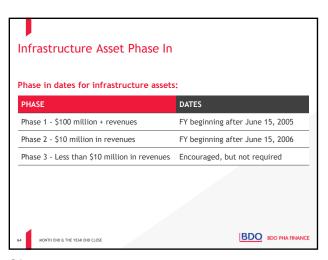


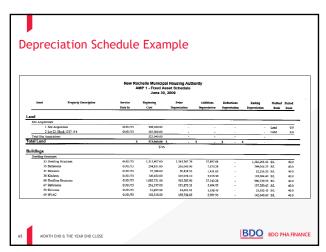


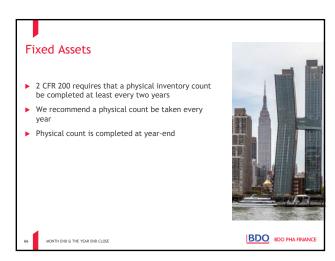








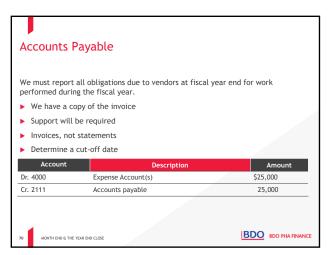


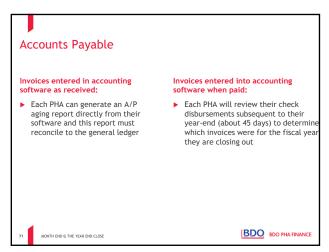


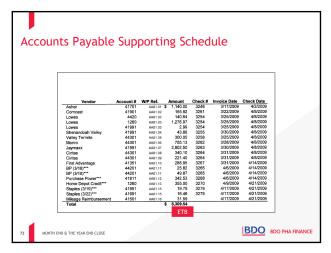




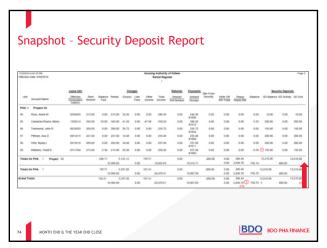


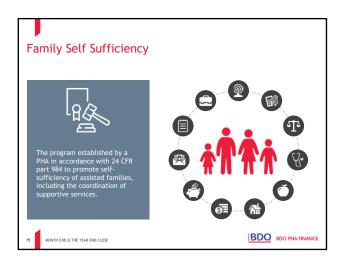




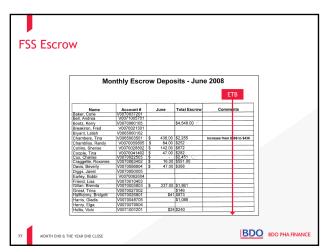








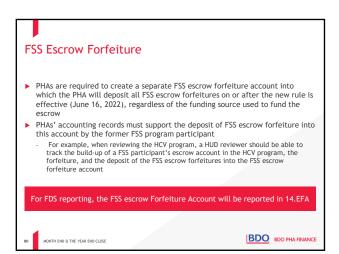




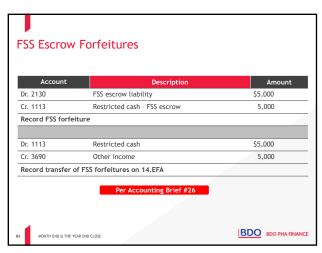
| . 1111.1 Unrestricted cash 5,000 cord FSS escrow payment | Account | Description | Amount |
|--|-------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| . 1113 Restricted cash - FSS escrow \$5,000 | r. 4590 | Other general expense | \$5,000 |
| . 1113 Restricted cash - FSS escrow \$5,000 | ir. 1111.1 | Unrestricted cash | 5,000 |
| 1,111 | Record FSS escrov | v payment | |
| 1,111 | | | |
| |)r. 1113 | Restricted cash - FSS escrow | \$5,000 |
| . 2130 FSS escrow liability 5,000 | r. 2130 | FSS escrow liability | 5,000 |
| cord FSS escrow liability | Record FSS escrov | w liability | |

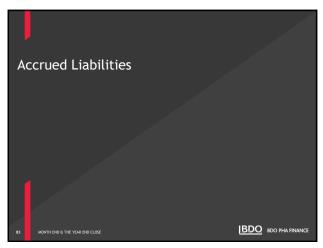
► With the effective date of June 16, 2022 the new FSS program rule states FSS escrow forfeitures will not revert to the program that provided the funds (HCV, LIPH, PBRA) but must be used for the benefit of FSS participants in good standing, per PHA policies established pursuant to 24 CFR 984.305(f)(2) For example, an HCV family is in the PHA's FSS program and their escrow account was funded with HCV HAP funds. If the family forfeits its escrow, the funds can be used for the benefit of any FSS participant in good standing, including an FSS participant that is a public housing resident

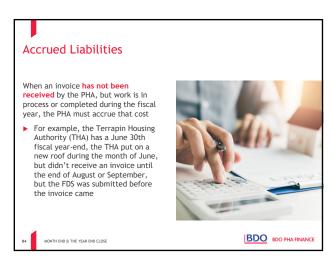
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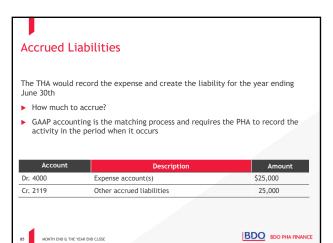




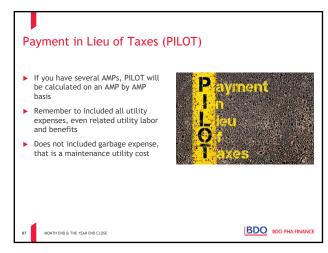


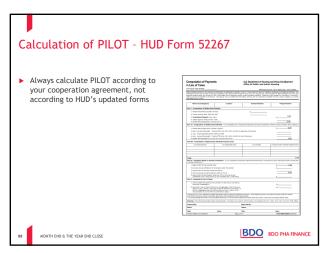


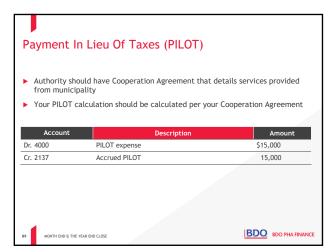


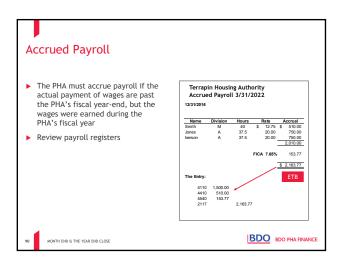


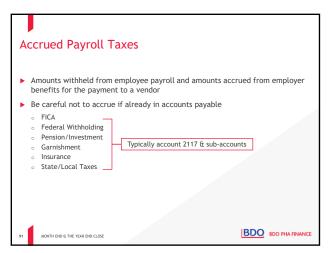




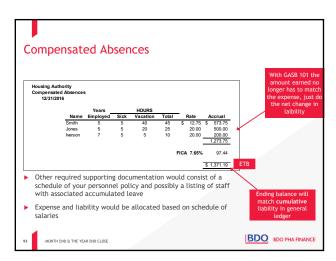


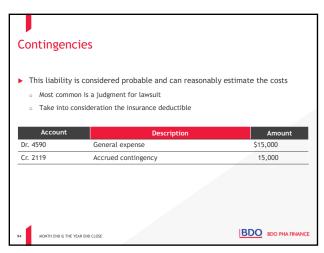






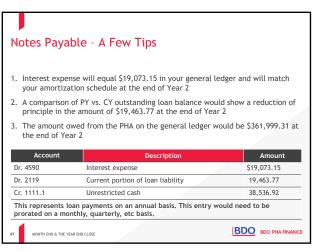
Compensated Absences The GASB Codification Section C60 provides the guidance on compensated absences: "A liability is accrued for vacation leave that has been earned and vested, but unused at year-end" "Sick leave and other compensated absences with similar characteristics should be accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned by the employee only to the extent it is probable that the employee will be compensated for the benefits through cash payments conditioned on the employee's termination or retirement"



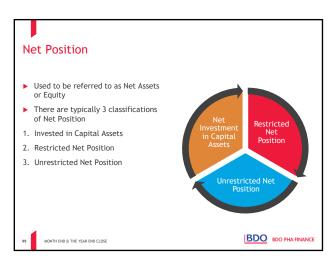




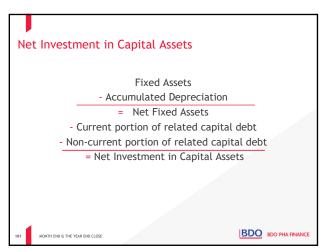
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|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Notes Pa | avah | le | | | | |
| . 10 000 1 1 | ., u. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | Year | Debt Servicing Payment | Interest Expense | Reduction to Loan Principal | Outstanding Balance | |
| | | • | | | \$400,000.00 | |
| | 1 | \$38,536.92 | \$20,000.00 | \$18,536.92 | \$381,463.08 | |
| | 2 | \$38,536.92 | \$19,073.15 | | \$361,999.31 | ГВ |
| | 3 | \$38,536.92 | \$18,099.97 | \$20,436.95 | \$341,562.36 | |
| | 4 | \$38,536.92 | \$17,078.12 | \$21,458.80 | \$320,103.56 | |
| | 5 | \$38,536.92 | \$16,005.18 | \$22,531.74 | \$297,571.82 | |
| | 6 | \$38,536.92 | \$14,878.59 | \$23,658.33 | \$273,913.49 | |
| | 7 | \$38,536.92 | \$13,695.67 | \$24,841.25 | \$249,072.24 | |
| | 8 | \$38,536.92 | \$12,453.61 | \$26,083.31 | \$222,988.93 | |
| | 9 | \$38,536.92 | \$11,149.45 | \$27,387.47 | \$195,601.46 | |
| | 10 | \$38,536.92 | \$9,780.07 | \$28,756.85 | \$166,844.61 | |
| | 11 | \$38,536.92 | \$8,342.23 | \$30,194.69 | \$136,649.92 | |
| | 12 | \$38,536.92 | \$6,832.50 | \$31,704.42 | \$104,945.50 | |
| | 13 | \$38,536.92 | \$5,247.27 | \$33,289.65 | \$71,655.85 | |
| | 14 | \$38,536.92 | \$3,582.79 | \$34,954.13 | \$36,701.73 | |
| | 15 | \$38,536.81 | \$1,835.09 | \$36,701.72 | \$0.00 | |
| | | | | | | |
| 96 MONTH END | & THE YEAR E | END CLOSE | | | BDO BD | O PHA FINAN |

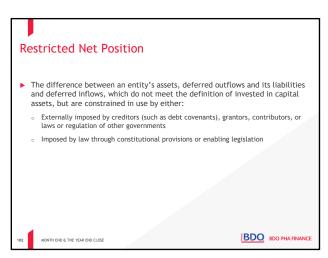


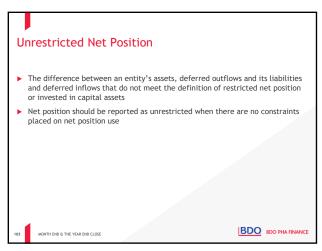


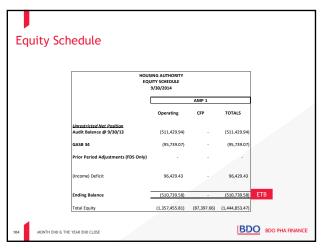




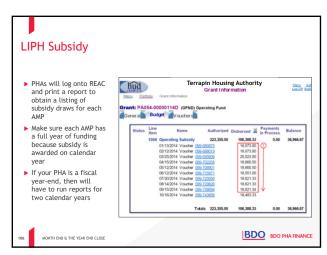
















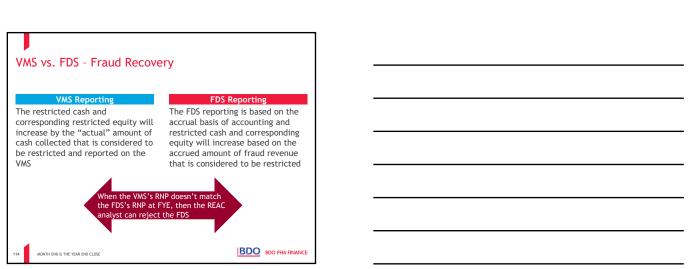


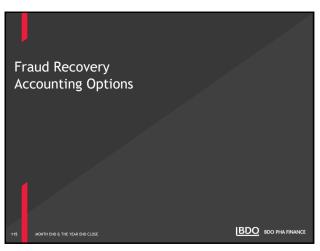
| Following The Money | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------------|
| Description | RNP | UNP |
| Income | | |
| HAP Subsidy | Х | |
| Admin Fee Subsidy | | Х |
| Interest Income | | х |
| Port-In Income (HAP+Admin) | | Х |
| Voided HAP Checks | Х | |
| FSS Forfeitures Income | Transfe | rred to EFA |
| Fraud Recovery Income | Х | Х |
| Expense | | |
| HAP & UAP & Port Out+ FSS Escrow | Х | |
| Port Out Admin Fee | | Х |
| Port In HAP & UAP | | х |
| Bad Debt HAP | Х | Х |
| Administrative Costs | | х |
| ITH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE | | BDC |

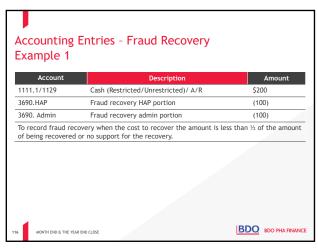




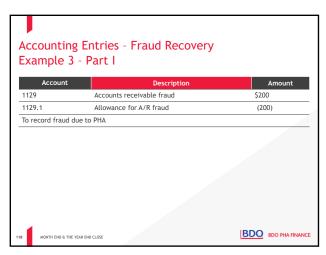








| Account | Description | Amount |
|------------|--|------------------|
| 111.1/1129 | Cash (Restricted/Unrestricted)/ A/R | \$200 |
| 690.HAP | Fraud recovery HAP portion | (50) |
| 690. Admin | Fraud recovery admin portion | (150) |
| ecovered. | covery when the cost of recovery is greater than | |
| | | IBDO BDO PHA FIN |



| Account | Description | Amount |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------|
| 1111.1 | Cash (Restricted & Unrestricted) | \$200 |
| 3690.HAP | Fraud recovery HAP portion | (100) |
| 3690. Admin | Fraud recovery admin portion | (100) |
| 1129 | Accounts receivable fraud | (200) |
| 1129.1 | Allowance for A/R fraud | 200 |
| To record collection | on of fraud due to PHA | |



Portability

▶ An eligible family that has been issued a housing choice voucher may use that voucher to lease a unit anywhere in the United States where there is a housing agency operating a housing choice voucher



MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE

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Initial And Receiving PHA's



INITIAL PHA

▶ Where tenant originates Where the tenant ports out of



RECEIVING PHA

- ▶ Where tenant moves to
- ▶ Where tenant ports in to

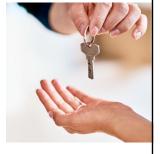


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Portability

- ▶ The receiving PHA has the option to absorb or administer the tenant based on their ability to pay for the HAP them from their HAP funding available
- ► If the receiving PHA decides to absorb, then the tenant is simply part of the receiving PHA's HCV program and makes payments from their own budget authority
- ► If the receiving PHA decides to administer, then the tenant is still part of the initial PHA's baseline



MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE

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Portability - Receiving PHA

- ► Increase A/R from Initial PHA for HAP/UAP
- Increase A/R from Initial PHA for Admin Fee
- Receiving PHA is using UNP (Admin. Fee Reserve) to pay for HAP
- Not included on Receiving PHA's leasing schedule
- Must separate this Port-In HAP from other HAP



MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE

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Portability - Receiving PHA

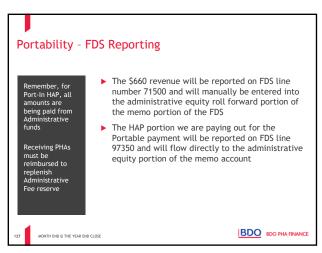
- ▶ Receiving PHA will receive the lesser of 80% of the Initial PHA's "B" administrative fee rate or 100% of their rate "B" administrative rate
 - Calculation of both rates will include proration

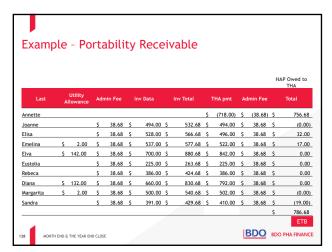


MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE

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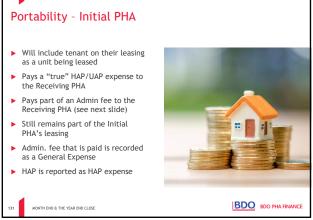
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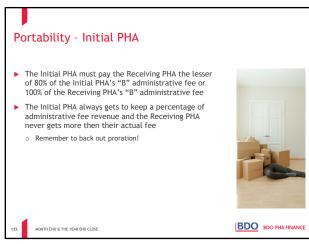


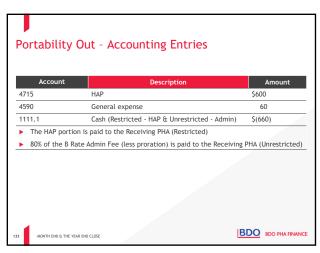




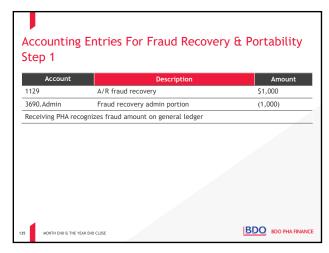


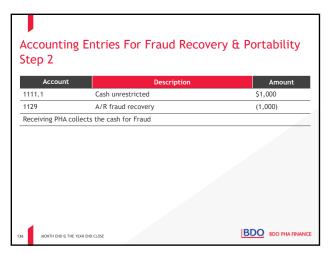


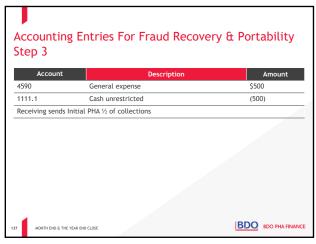


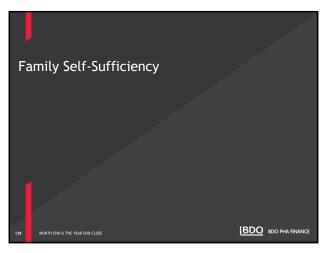






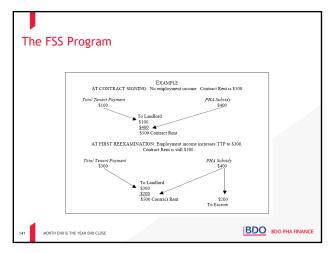


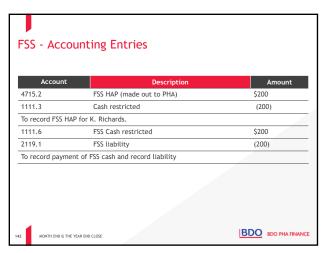












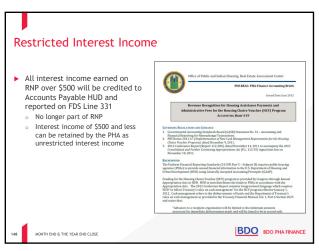
| Account | Description | Amount |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| 119.1 | FSS liability | \$200 |
| 111.3 | Cash FSS - restricted | (200) |
| o record FSS Forfe | eiture | |
| 111.3 | Cash restricted | \$200 |
| 690 | Other income | (200) |
| ash deposited on | 14.EFA fund | |
| | | |
| 4 | | IBDO BDO PHA |

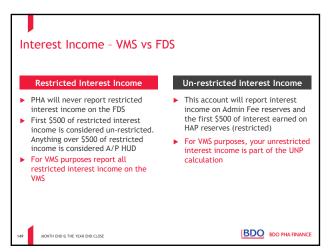




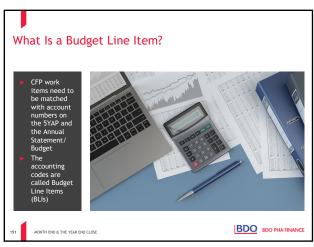


| Recording | HUD Subsidy | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| ► The PHA will (restricted) | receive funding for Administrative fees (| unrestricted) and HAP |
| | and administrative fee funding can be in tracked separately in the G/L | the same bank account, |
| | | |
| Account | Description | Amount |
| | . , | Amount \$100,000 |
| Account | Description | |
| Account Dr. 1111.1 | Description Cash (Restricted & Unrestricted) | \$100,000 |
| Account Dr. 1111.1 Cr. 8020 | Description Cash (Restricted & Unrestricted) HAP funding Admin funding | \$100,000 90,000 |
| Account Dr. 1111.1 Cr. 8020 Cr 8020.1 | Description Cash (Restricted & Unrestricted) HAP funding Admin funding | \$100,000 90,000 |
| Account Dr. 1111.1 Cr. 8020 Cr 8020.1 | Description Cash (Restricted & Unrestricted) HAP funding Admin funding | \$100,000 90,000 |
| Account Dr. 1111.1 Cr. 8020 Cr 8020.1 | Description Cash (Restricted & Unrestricted) HAP funding Admin funding | \$100,000 90,000 |









| Commonly Used BLIs | |
|---|---------------------|
| Capital Fund Activity | BLI |
| Transfer to operations | 1406 |
| Management improvements | 1408 |
| Economic self-sufficiency (soft-costs) | 1408 |
| Administrative costs (non-fee for service PHAs) | 1410 |
| Capital fund program fee | 1410 |
| Audit | 1411 (1480) |
| Fees and costs, legal | 1430 (1480) |
| Financing costs | 1430 (1480) |
| Homeownership | Associated Activity |
| Force account labor | Associated Activity |
| Safety and security | Associated Activity |
| Economic self-sufficiency (capital expenditure) | Associated Activity |

| Commonly Used BLIs | |
|---|-------------------|
| Capital Fund Activity | BLI |
| Physical needs assessment and Energy audit | 1430 (1480) |
| Site acquisition | 1440 (1480) |
| Site improvement | 1450 (1480) |
| Dwelling structure | 1460 (1480) |
| Dwelling equipment, non-expendable | 1465 (1480) |
| Non-dwelling structures | 1470 (1480) |
| Non-dwelling equipment | 1475 (1480) |
| Demolition | 1485 (1480) |
| Resident relocation and mobility counseling | 1495 (1480) |
| Development | 1499 (1480) |
| CFFP debt service payments | 1501 and 9000's |
| RAD | 1503 and 1504 |
| MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE | BDO BDO PHA FINAN |

Accounting for the Capital Fund

- ► How do PHAs account for CFP?
 - Separate trial balances by year
 - Combined with each AMP
 - Cumulative data for life of grant • One combined trial for all grants
- ▶ What GL entries are made?
- Typically, all PHAs record the receipt of cash from ELOCCs or
- bank recs would not work
 Inquire to what expenses were used as support for the drawdowns
- Determine how those expenses recorded based on check numbers



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MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE

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Hard and Soft Costs

- Hard costs
 - Non-operating activity
 - Purchase of equipment
 - Modernization work
 - Meet the capitalization threshold
 - Grant revenue reported on FDS Line 70610 Capital Grants
- Soft costs
 - Support project operations
 - Below capitalization threshold
 - Grant revenue reported on FDS Line 70600 Operating Grants
- Hard and soft costs typically correspond with certain BLIs but, threshold dictates ultimate classification





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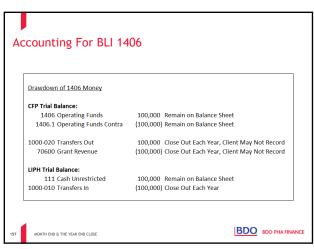
Transfer to Operations - 1406

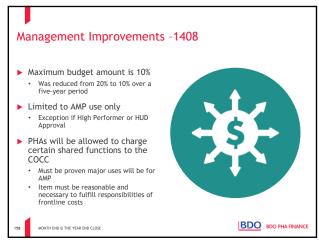
- ▶ PHA < 250 Units up to 100% of CFP
- ► PHA ≥ 250 Units up to 20% of CFP Effective for CFP Grants 2015 and forward - 25%
- ▶ Eligible for any Operating Costs
- ► Transfer to specific AMP
 - Considered Other Income at the AMP
- ► Transfers prohibited to COCC



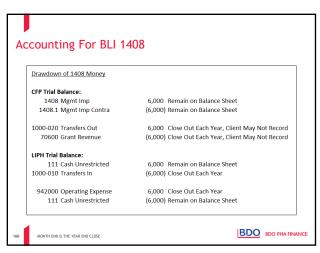
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MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE



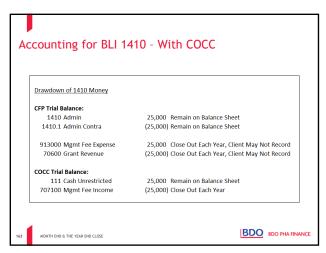


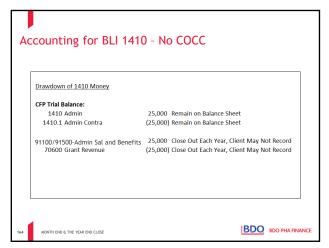














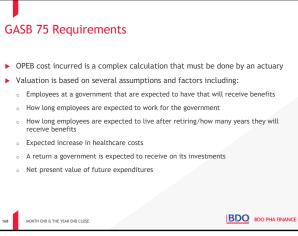
Other Post Employment Benefits • GASB 45 created accounting for what is defined as "Other Post Employment Benefits" (OPEB) • This includes any liabilities Other than Pension Liabilities • Life Insurance and Health Care Benefits • GASB 75 replaced GASB 45 • Improve accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for postemployment benefits other than pensions. • Improves information provided by state and local governmental employers about financial support for OPEB that is provide by other entities • GASB 75 also replaced: • GASB 75 - OPEB Measurements by Agent Employers and Agent Multiple-Employer Plans, • GASB 74 - Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension

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MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE





GASB 75 Requirements ▶ GASB 75 Under GASB 75 the entire liability is reported. Based on the previous example the liability would be the full \$300,000 This \$300,000 liability would be reduced by the current calculated value of any investments set aside to cover this

 If the PHA set aside \$8,000/year they would have \$24K in assets (3 years) and \$300K in future liabilities. This creates a \$276K OPEB liability

- ▶ Year End Calculation
 - GASB 75 reports are going to recalculate the beginning liability based on these new rules
 - Using the previous amounts discussed the liability is \$276K

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MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE

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Annual Accounting & Reporting

- ► The Annual Required Contribution and Actuarial Accrued Liability (the ARC and AAL) must be shown on the FDS and Financial Statements of Housing Authorities
 - The AAL is shown on FDS Line 357 Accrued Pension and OPEB Liabilities
 - The ARC is shown in employee benefit expense accounts 915, 923, 937, 945, 955



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Key Takeaways ▶ OPEB calculations are done by Actuaries, not auditors, fee accountants, or internal staff

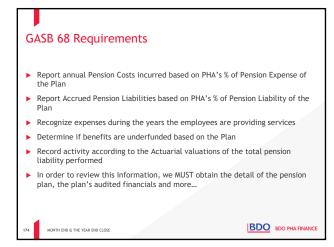
- ▶ An auditor will issue a finding if reports are not updated every 2 years
- ▶ Generally, there is NOT an OPEB Other Asset to report because agencies do not overfund or issue cash to retirement plans in excess of required amounts
- The OPEB liability may increase, decrease, or stay the same from year to year depending on how much it is funded by the agency

MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE

BDO BDO PHA FINANCE







Effect on Public Housing Authorities

- Balance sheets will potentially have new large liabilities and reduced Net Position
- Must be explained properly to readers
- Especially affected are PHAs contributing to a defined benefit pension plans
- ➤ For the first time ever, PHAs are required to report any underfunded pension liabilities, not just pension providers
- Now must recognize the full liability and expenses as earned instead of the contributions

ONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE

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Distinguishing Pension Plans

▶ Defined Contribution

- o Individual accounts set up
- Benefits are based on contributions + investment income earned

► Defined Benefit

- Employer promises participant a specific benefit upon retirement
- o Predetermined by formula



MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOS

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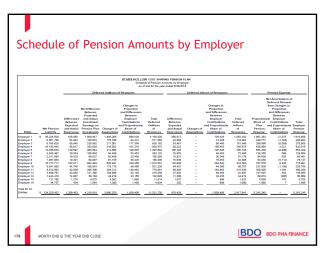
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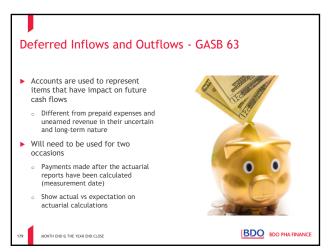
Net Pension Liability

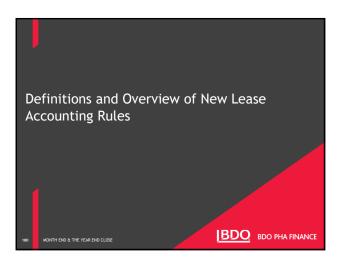
- ► Calculation is basic
 - o Pension Assets less Pension Liabilities
- ▶ The difficult portion is when it's calculated
 - 。 Reporting Date
 - $_{\circ}$ $\,$ The PHA's fiscal year-ending date
- ▶ Measurement Date
 - o The date as of which the Net Pension Liability is determined
- ▶ Valuation Date
 - $_{\circ}$ $\,$ The date the as of which the actuarial valuation is performed

7 MONTH END & THE YEAR END CLOSE

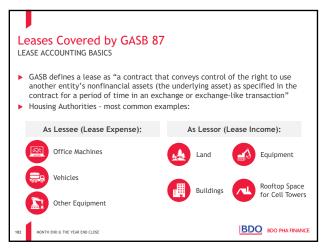
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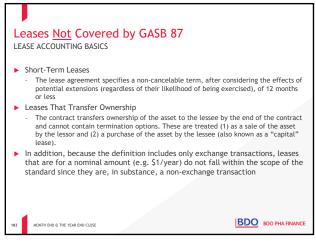




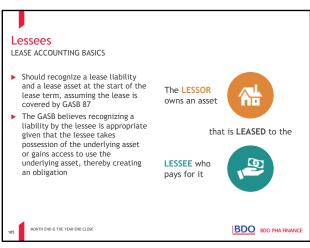


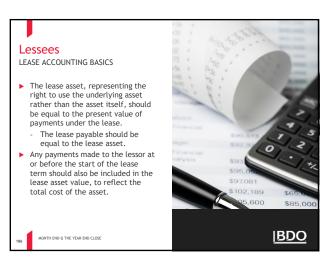


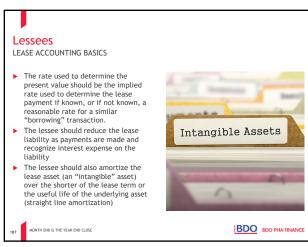


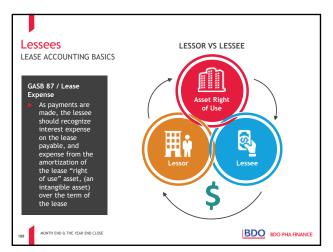




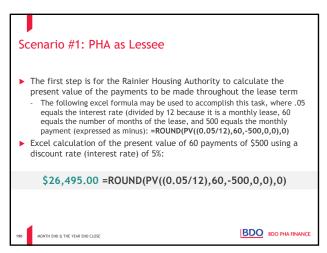


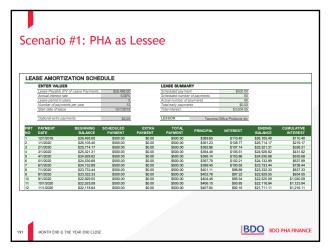




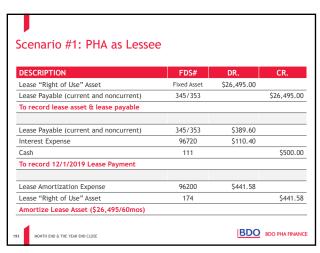


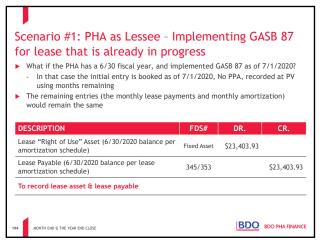


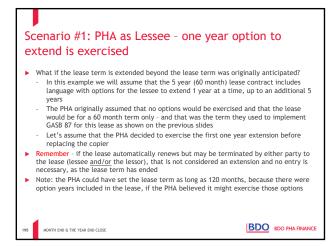


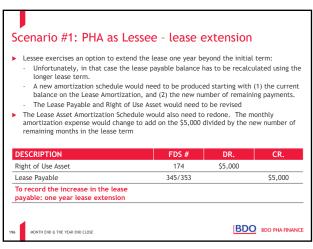


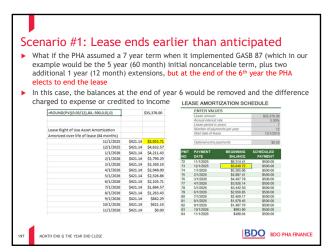














Lessors Lease Accounting Basics Lessors account for lease transactions covered by GASB 87 in ways that somewhat mirror how lessees account for it A lessor generally should (1) recognize a lease receivable which is calculated based upon the

▶ A lessor generally should (1) recognize a lease receivable which is calculated based upon the present value of future lease payments during the least term, and (2) a deferred inflow of resources equal to the lease receivable at the start of the least term





